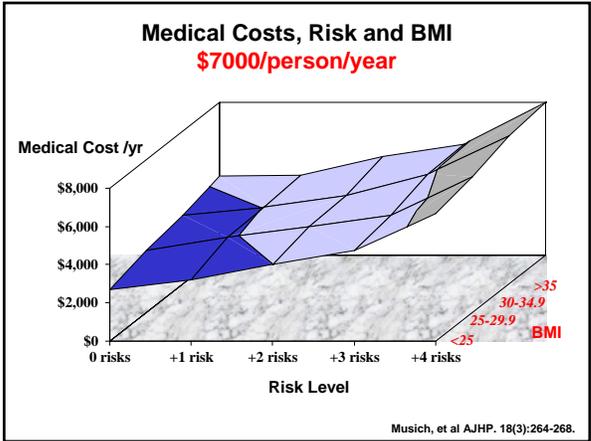
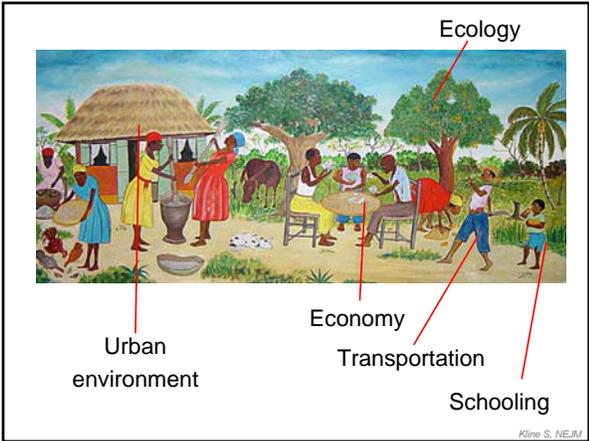
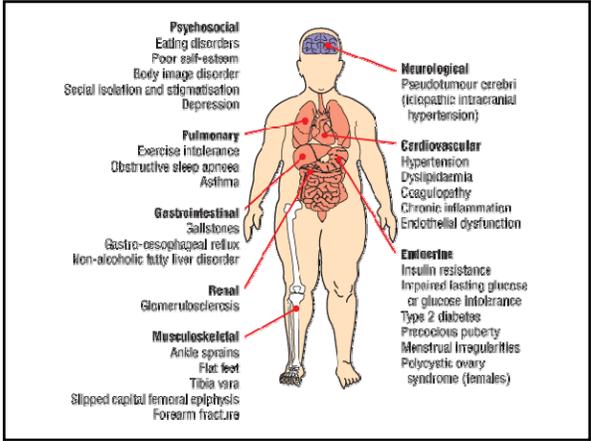
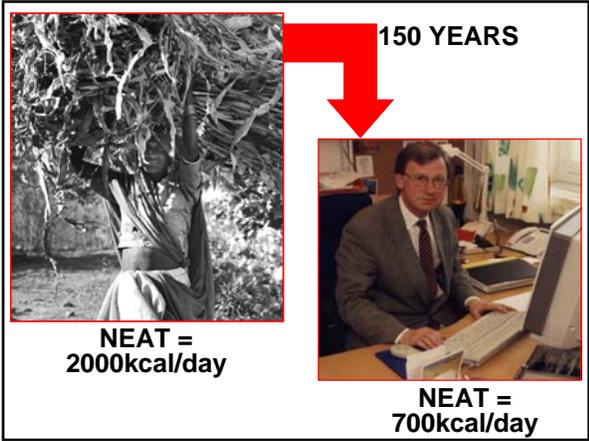
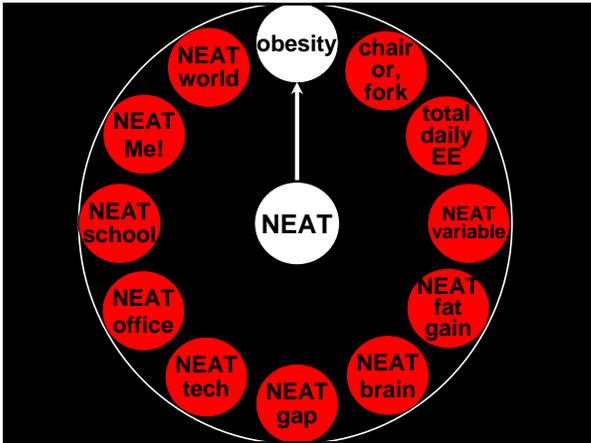


# N-E-A-T Non-exercise Activity Thermogenesis



## Medical progress

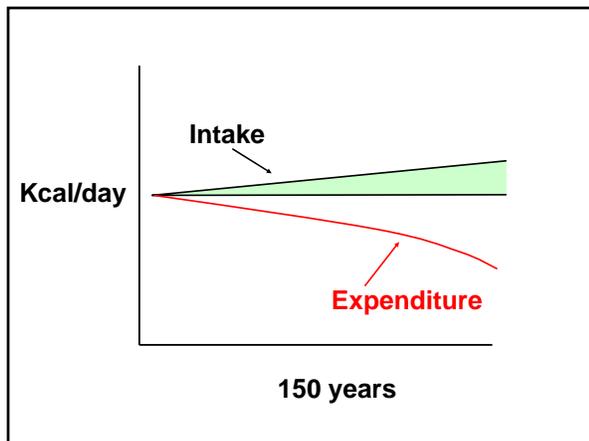
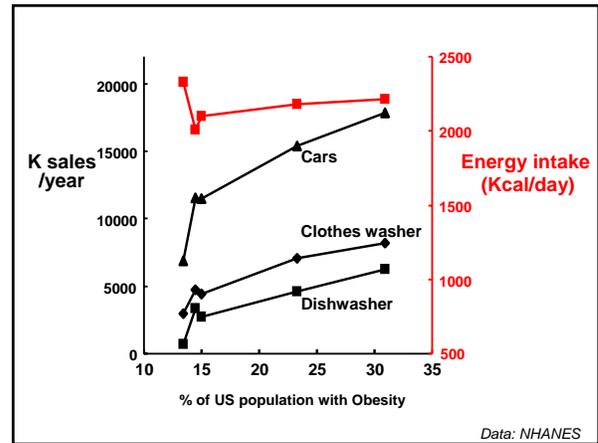
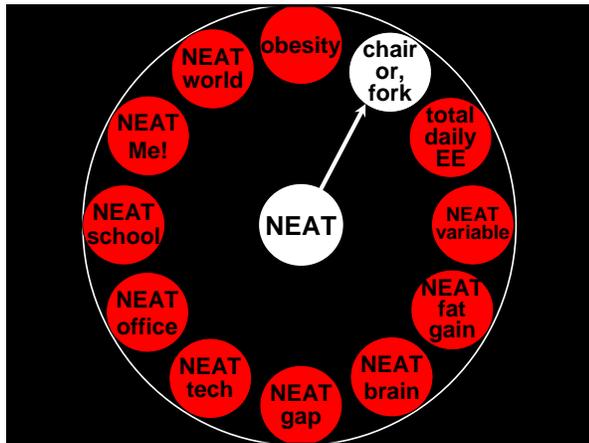
### Obesity in China: Causes and solutions

James A. Levine



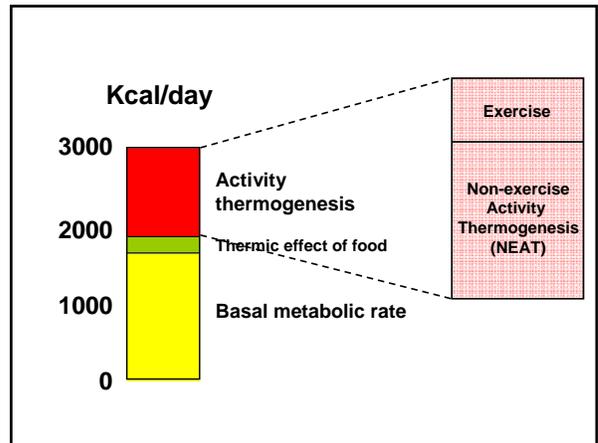
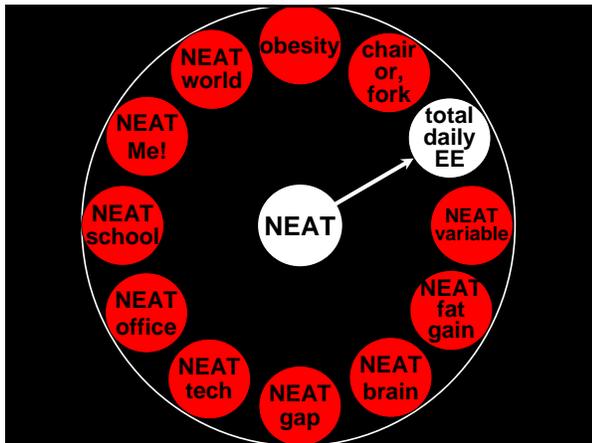
## NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis

Obesity is global  
Effects every body organ  
the mind, the spirit  
Effects all aspects of society  
*high social cost*



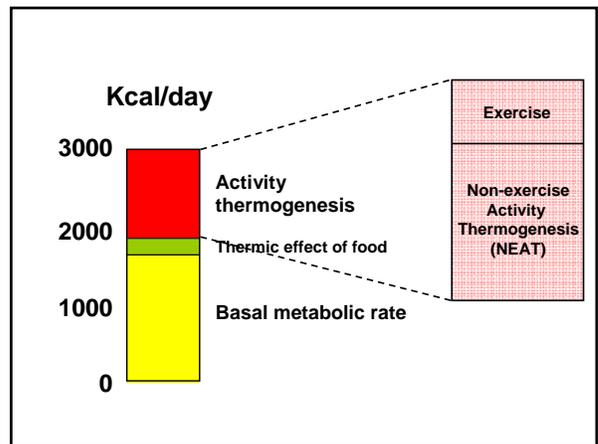
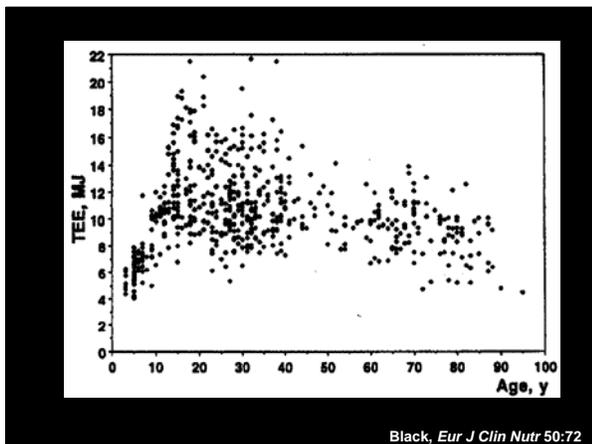
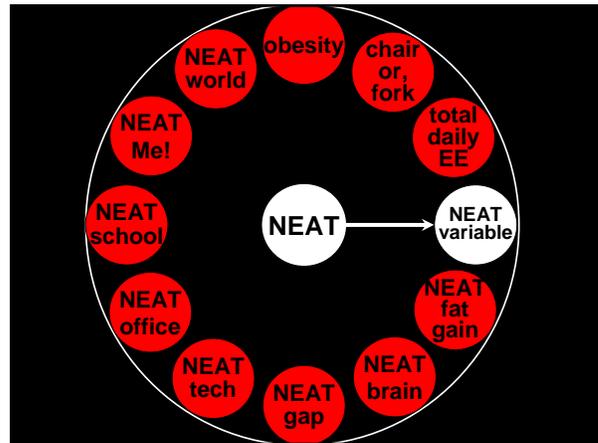
## NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis

Obesity is the result of positive energy balance:  
*Energy intake IN EXCESS of expenditure*



**NEAT**

# NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis



### NEAT variability: effect of work

| Occupation-type                               | NEAT (kcal/day) |
|---|-----------------|
| Chair-bound                                   | 300             |
| Seated work: no option of moving              | 700             |
| Seated work: discretion & requirement to move | 1000            |
| Standing work; e.g. homemaker, shop assistant | 1400            |
| Strenuous work; e.g. agriculture              | 2300            |

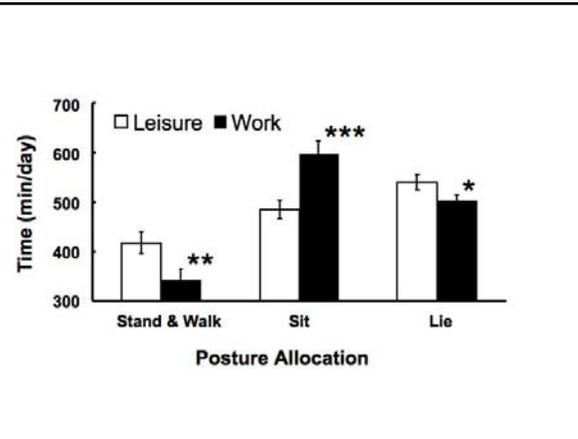
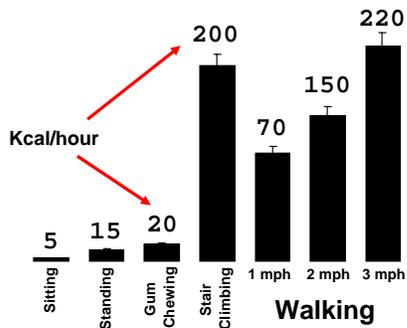
Data assuming BMR = 1600 kcal/day

Black, *Eur J Clin Nutr* 50:72



NEAT-measurements

### NEAT variability: effect of play



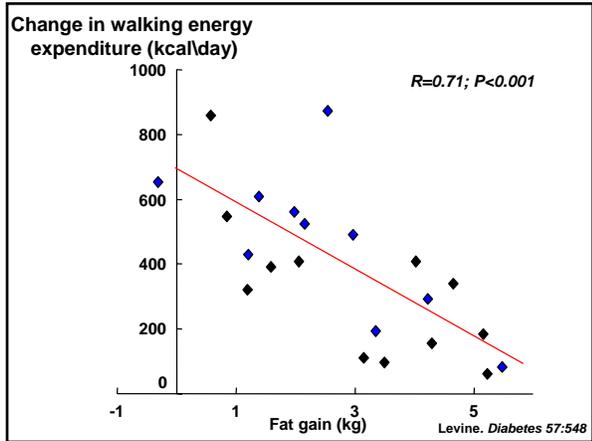
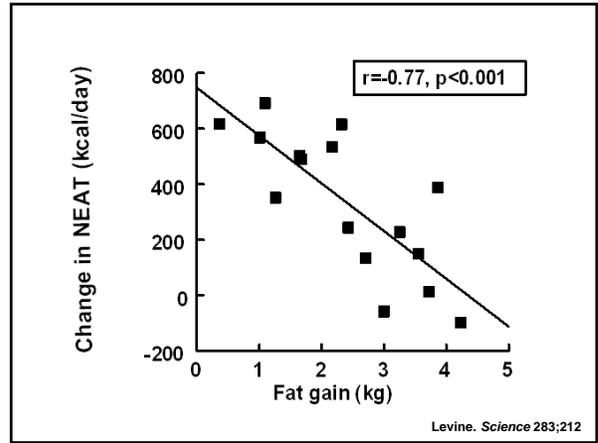
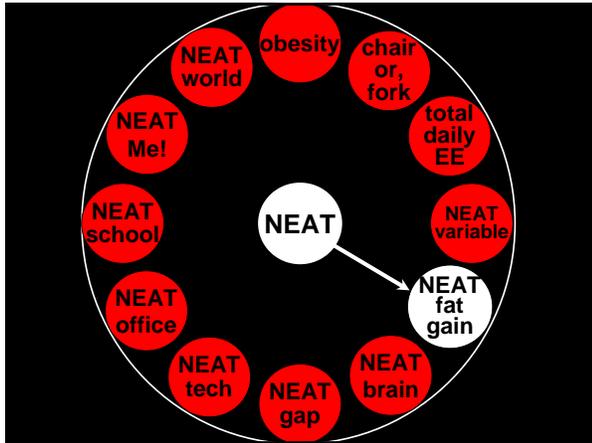
### NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis

The great variability in daily energy expenditure – is largely explained by NEAT

### NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis

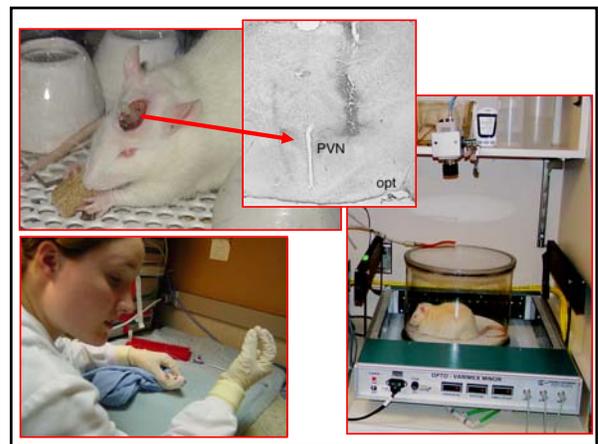
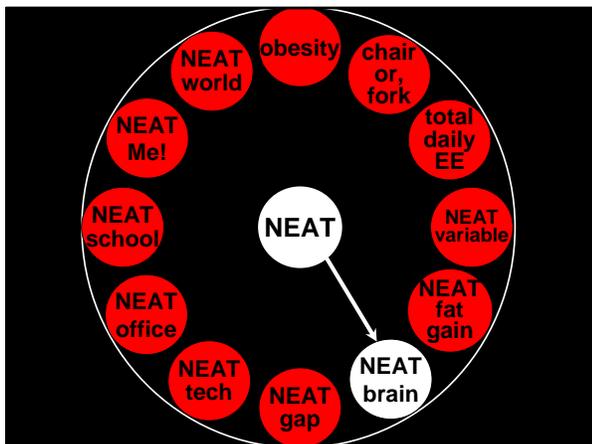
The great variability in daily energy expenditure – is largely explained by NEAT

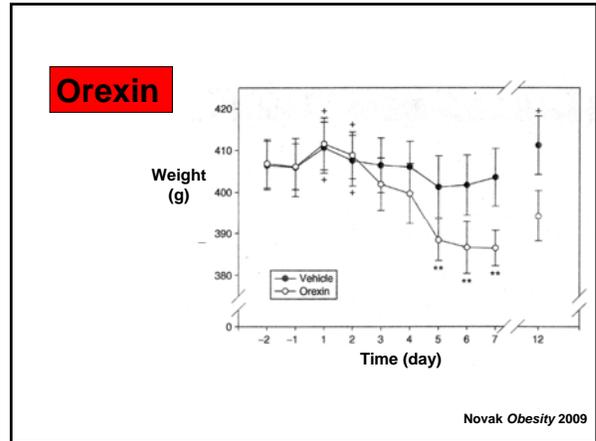
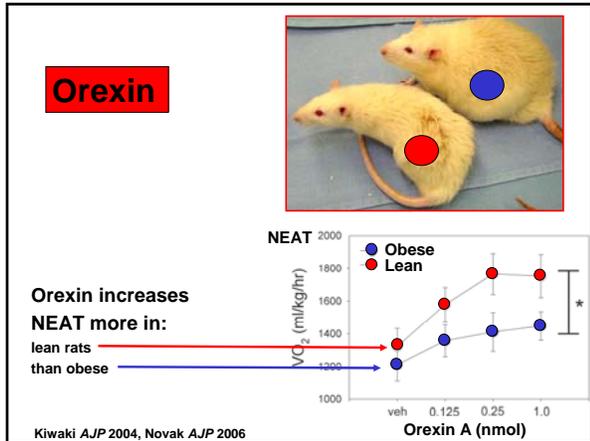
*Because of variable work and leisure*



**NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis**

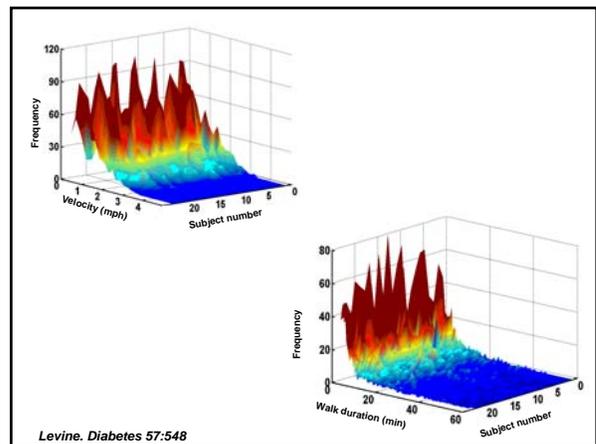
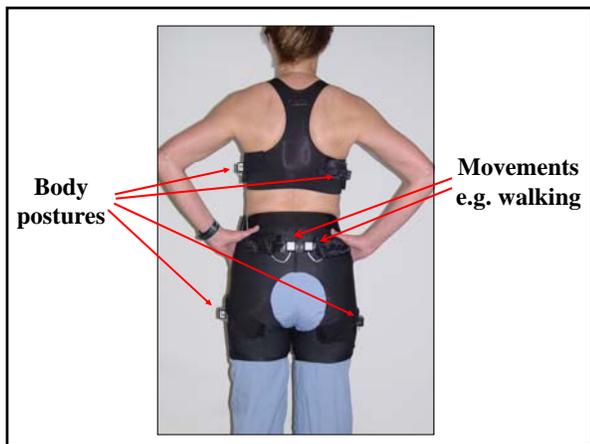
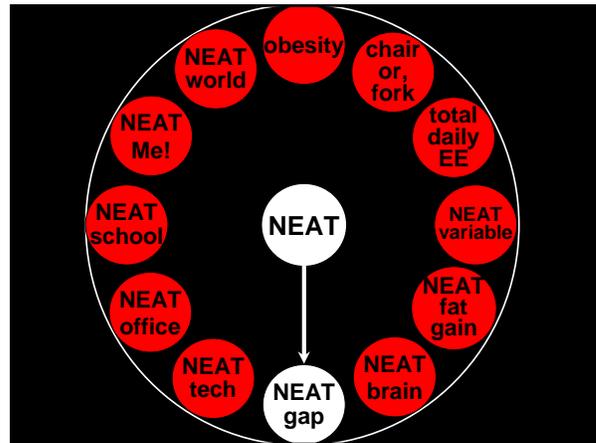
Overfeeding:  
 low NEAT response = fat gain  
 high NEAT response = stay thin

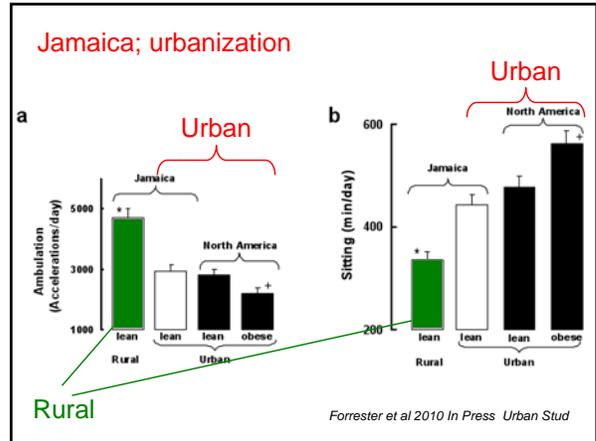
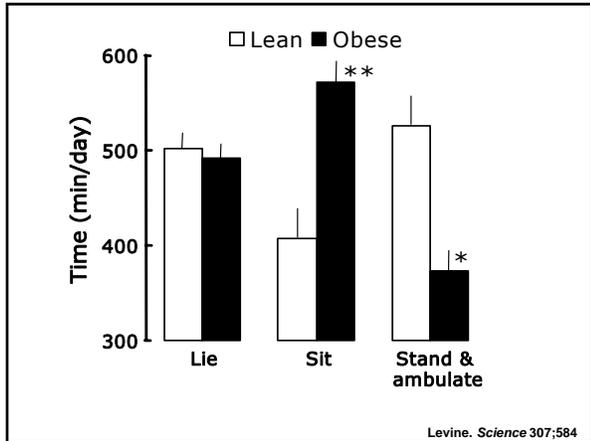




### NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis

NEAT driven in the brain

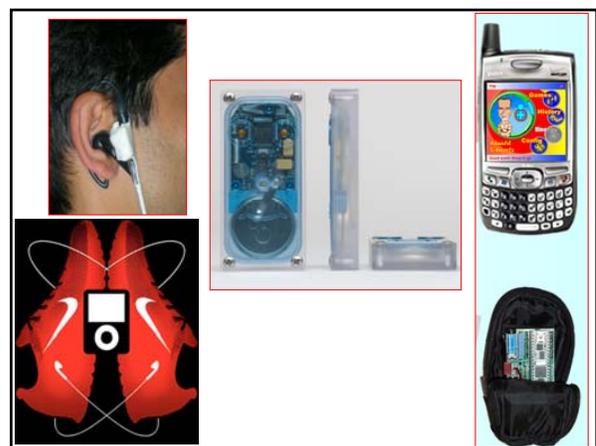
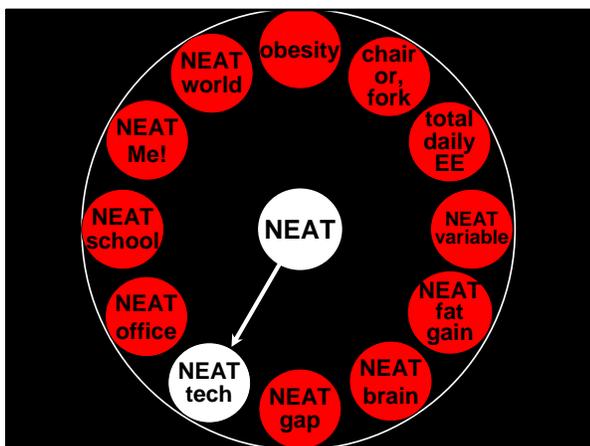
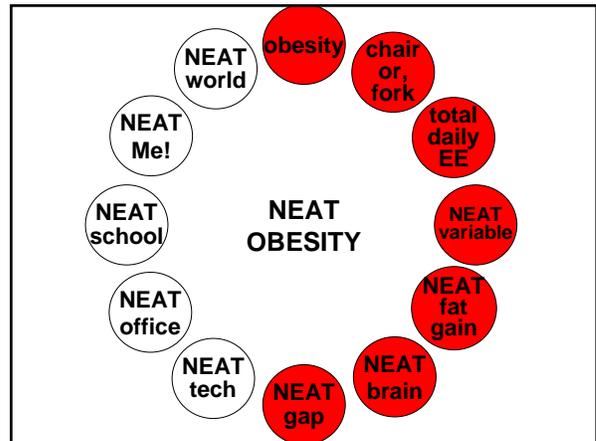


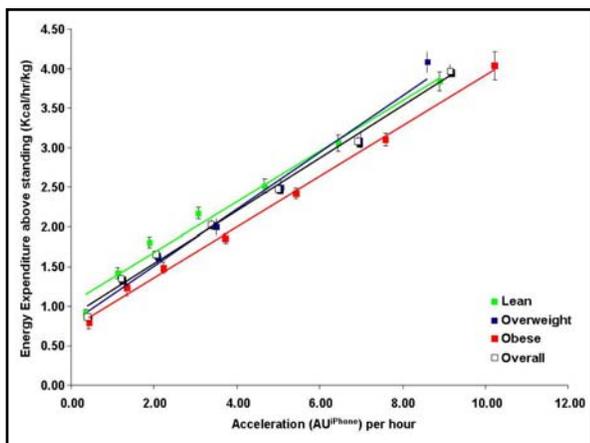
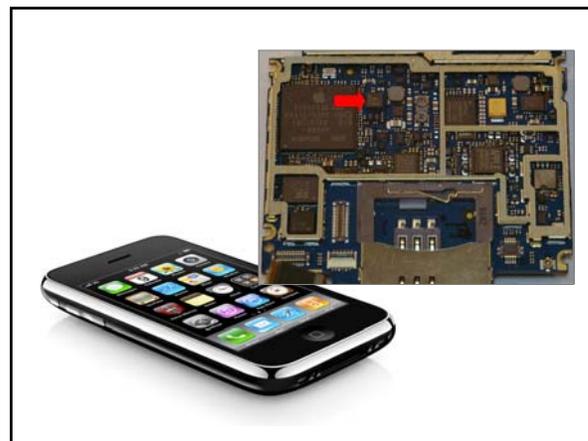
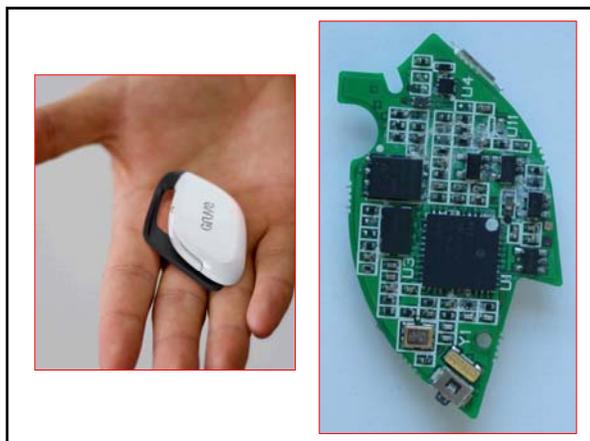


**NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis**

NEAT low in obesity  
NEAT high in the thin

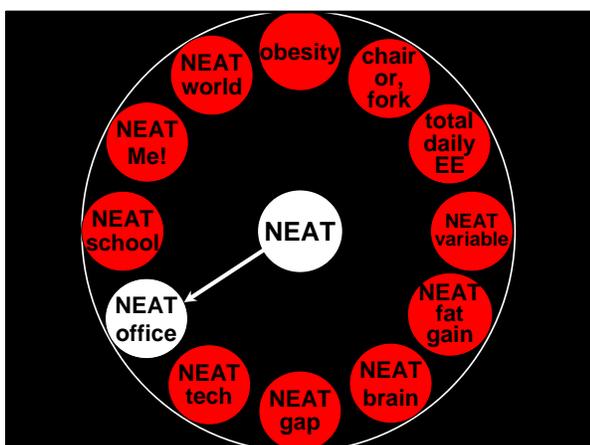
Walk and burn: 100-150 kcal/hour  
*Lots of little walks count*



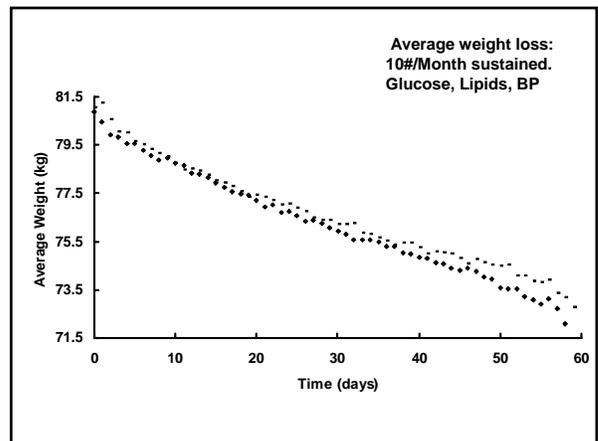
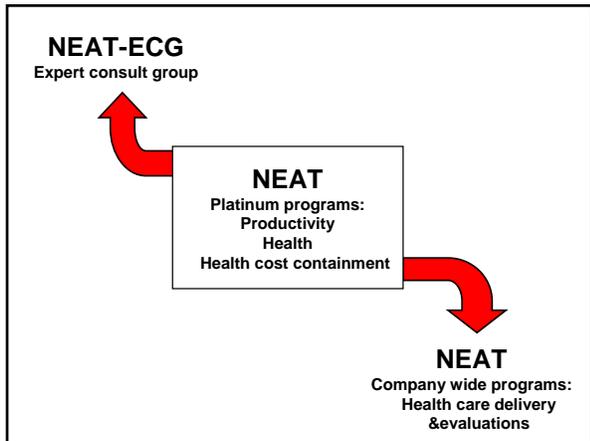
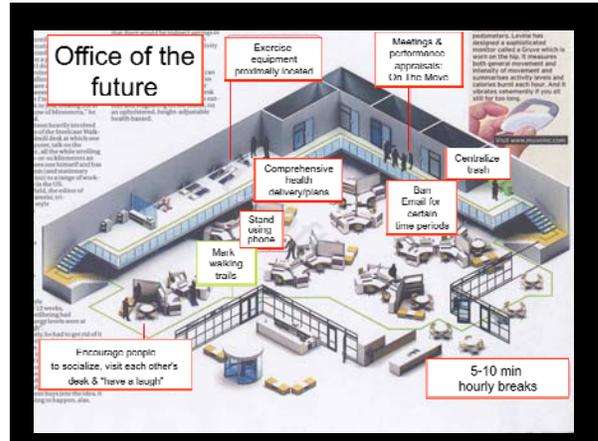


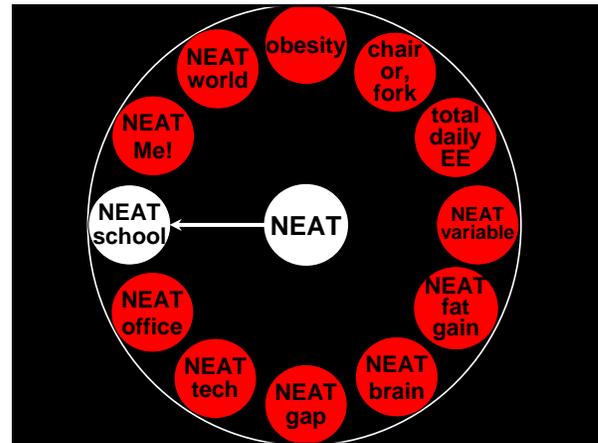
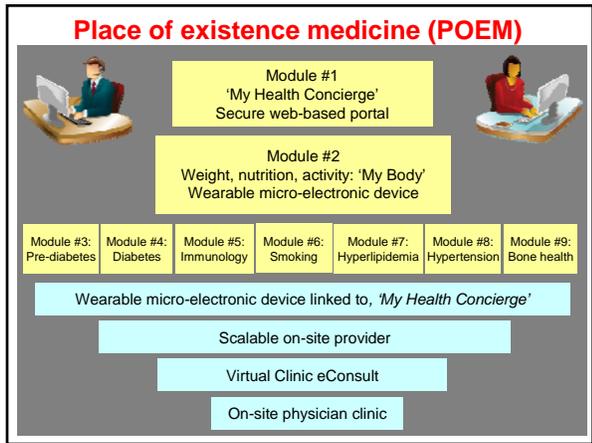
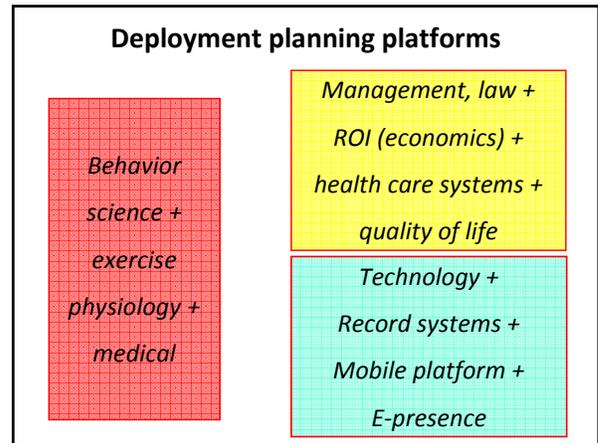
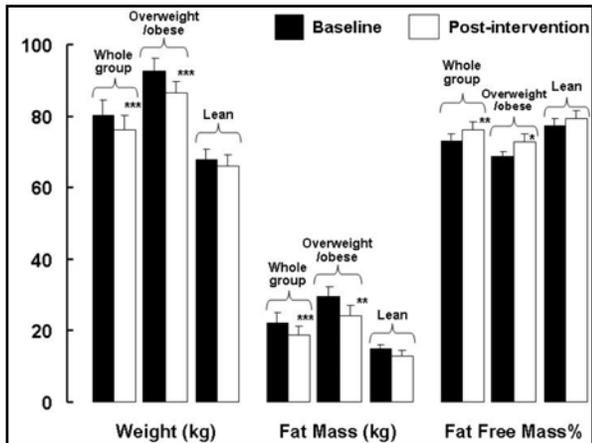
**NEAT: Non-Exercise Activity Thermogenesis**

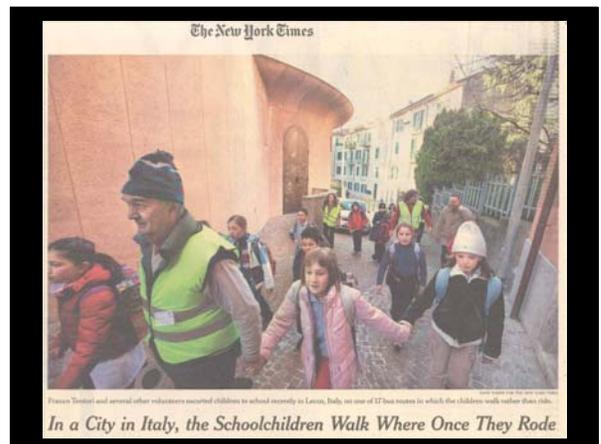
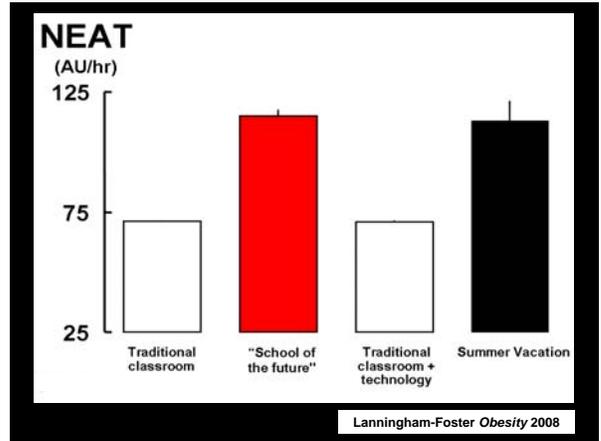
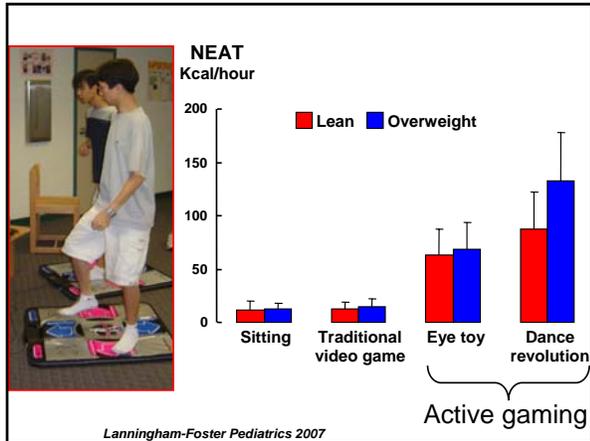
NEAT can be accurately and precisely measured - in the laboratory and in free-living people.

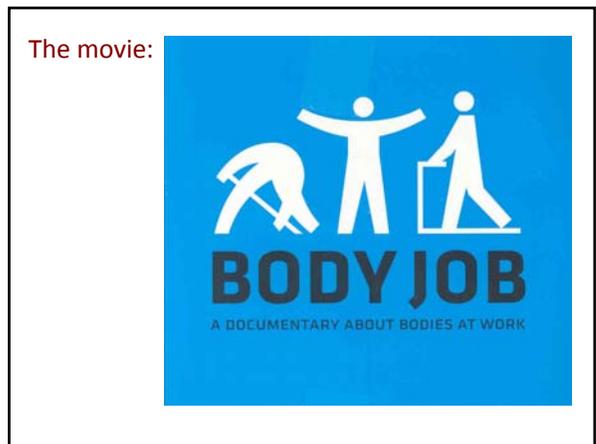
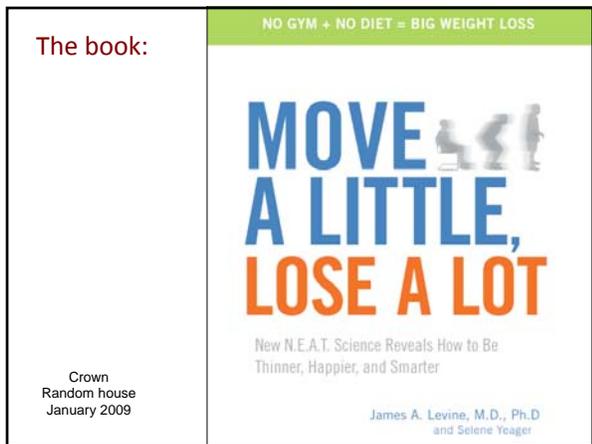
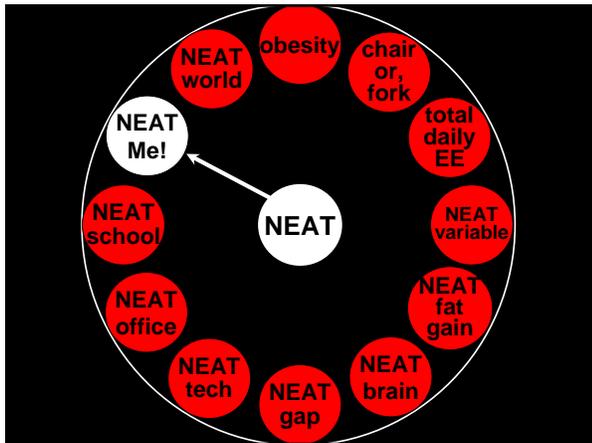








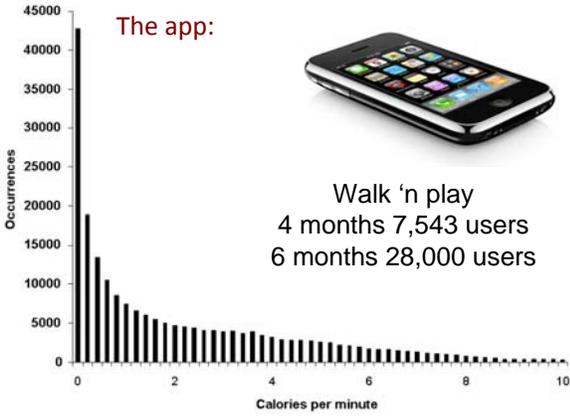




The device:



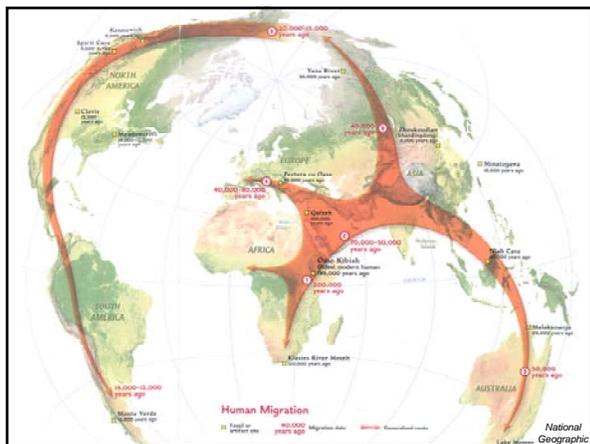
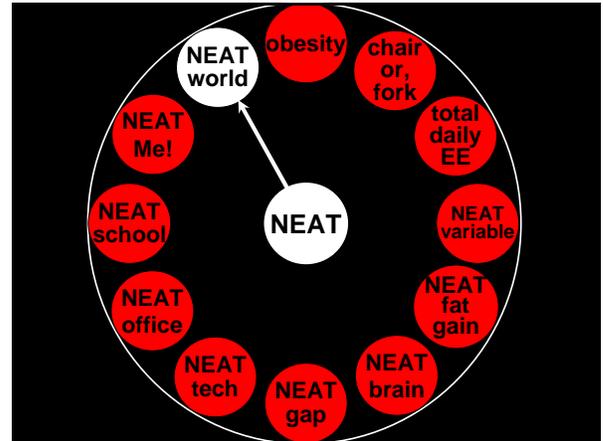
The app:



Levine BMJ 295: 369

3 months 3,500 users

The suit:



**N-E-A-T**  
**Non-exercise**  
**Activity**  
**Thermogenesis**

**Move a little lose a lot**

Week 1 Planting the seeds of change

Week 2 Dream it - do it

Week 3 Create and explore

Week 4 Mind your body

Week 5 Self-discovery

Week 6 Commitment

Week 7 Your world